# DELAWARE COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU, INC. F CLASS FILING

#### Expense Study

The following exhibits are used in the development of specific expense provisions to be used in the Bureau's proposed F-Class filing. The provisions are for Commission & Brokerage, Other Acquisition, General and Loss Adjustment Expense, Premium Discount and Uncollectible Premium.

Exhibit I of the attachment presents summary figures for Standard Earned Premium, General Expenses, and Total Production Costs from the last three calendar years for Stock Agency Companies only. The data is drawn from the Delaware Calendar Year Expense Call submissions. The data has been adjusted to include the experience for large deductible policies.

Exhibit I-A develops Standard Earned Premium at both Net and Gross bases after adjusting for Large Deductible policies and removing Expense Constant Dollars.

Exhibit II - A shows the development of the Expense Constant offset that is carried forward to Exhibit I.

Exhibit III shows the calculation of the Loss Adjustment Expense provision as a function of the Incurred Losses. The Loss Adjustment Expense factor is based on All-Company experience and is developed from the same source of data as Exhibit I above. We selected a three-year average of Loss Adjustment Expense Ratios to Direct Incurred Losses including large deductibles on a Gross Basis.

Exhibit IV-A shows the development of an average provision for premium discount based upon the experience of companies using the Schedule Y premium discount table. The data used by the Bureau for this purpose is Unit Statistical Plan data. This exhibit forms the basis for Exhibit IV-B, which develops the average interstate build-back for Schedule Y companies.

Please note that staff is introducing a revised premium discount table. This table is consistent with the premium discount table in use for Delaware state act coverages and in many other jurisdictions. As shown on Exhibit IV-B, this table shows a 0.0% reduction for the first \$10,000, 9.1% reduction for the next \$190,000, 11.3% reduction for the next \$1,550,000 and 12.3% reduction for over \$1,750,000 and gives an average interstate premium discount factor of 8.33%. Had we used the table currently in effect, i.e., 0% reduction for the first \$5,000, 10.9% reduction for the next \$95,000, 12.6% reduction for the next \$400,000 and 14.4% reduction for over \$500,000, the interstate premium discount factor would have been 10.83%.

Exhibit V develops the provision for uncollectible premium based on the ratio of uncollectible premium to gross written premium. The data used is courtesy of NCCI, Inc.

# EXHIBIT I STOCK AGENCY COMPANIES

## **CALENDAR YEAR**

		2004	2005	2006
(1)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Rate Level including Large Deductible on a Net Basis excluding Expense Constant Dollars	\$ 133,724,604	\$ 141,212,130	\$ 163,601,858
(2)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Level including Large Deductible on a Gross Basis excluding Expense Constant Dollars	194,009,091	208,147,703	218,241,756
(3)	Commission and Brokerage	\$ 9,601,478	\$ 10,650,594	\$ 11,155,946
(3a)	Reported Ratio { (3) / (1) }	0.0718	0.0754	0.0682
(4)	Other Acquisitions	\$ 4,963,694	\$ 6,063,278	\$ 6,933,521
(4a)	Reported Ratio { (4) / (2) }	0.0256	0.0291	0.0318
(5)	General Expense Reported Ratio { (5) / (2) }	\$ 7,471,377	\$ 6,843,474	\$ 8,114,648
(5a)		0.0385	0.0329	0.0372

	Three Year Average (1)	Expense Constant Income (2)	<b>Difference</b> { (1) - (2) }
COMMISSION AND BROKERAGE OTHER ACQUISITIONS	0.0718 0.0288	0.0036 0.0012	0.0682 0.0276
TOTAL PRODUCTION	0.1006	0.0048	0.0958
GENERAL EXPENSE	0.0362	0.0045	0.0317

# EXHIBIT I - A STOCK AGENCY COMPANIES

#### **CALENDAR YEAR**

		2004	2005	2006
(1)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau DSR Level including Large Deductible on a Net Basis	\$ 104,108,983	\$ 111,819,268	\$ 128,404,708
(2)	Multiplier to Bring Premium to Bureau Rate Level	1.2897	1.2679	1.2782
(3)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Rate Level including Large Deductible on a Net Basis { (1) * (2) }	\$ 134,269,355	\$ 141,775,650	\$ 164,126,898
(4)	Large Deductible Adj. at Bureau DSR Level	44,242,248	50,108,978	40,990,171
(5)	Multiplier to Bring L. D. Adj. to Bureau Rate Level	1.3626	1.3358	1.3330
(6)	Large Deductible Adj. at Bureau Rate Level { (4) * (5) }	\$ 60,284,487	\$ 66,935,573	\$ 54,639,898
(7)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Rate Level including Large Deductible on a Gross Basis { (3) + (6) }	194,553,842	208,711,223	218,766,796
(8)	Expense Constant Removal Factor	0.9972	0.9973	0.9976
(9)	Expense Constant Dollars { (7)[1 - (8)] }	\$ 544,751	\$ 563,520	\$ 525,040
(10)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Rate Level including Large Deductible on a Net Basis excluding Expense Constant Dollars { (3) - (9) }	133,724,604	141,212,130	163,601,858
(11)	Standard Earned Premium at Bureau Level including Large Deductible on a Gross Basis excluding Expense Constant Dollars { (7) - (9) }	194,009,091	208,147,703	218,241,756

## **EXHIBIT II**

## **EXPENSE CONSTANT INCOME - STOCK AGENCY COMPANIES**

#### **MANUAL YEAR 2005**

(1) Number of Policies						
(2) Expense Constant Income With Expense Constan	(2) Expense Constant Income With Expense Constant @ Current Level = \$270					
(3) Interstate Adjustment Factor				0.65		
(4) Adjusted Expense Constant Income {(2) * (3)}				\$1,876,622		
(5) Standard Earned Premium Excluding Expense Cor including Large Deductible on a Net Basis	(5) Standard Earned Premium Excluding Expense Constanting including Large Deductible on a Net Basis					
(5a) Factor to Bring Premium to Current Level				0.8592		
(5b) Standard Earned Premium Excluding Expense Cor including Large Deductible on a Net Basis at Current				151,542,943		
(6) Standard Earned Premium <u>Excluding</u> Expense Cor <u>including</u> Large Deductible on a <u>Gross</u> Basis	(6) Standard Earned Premium Excluding Expense Constanting Large Deductible on a Gross Basis					
(6a) Factor to Bring Premium to Current Level				0.8588		
	(6b) Standard Earned Premium Excluding Expense Constant including Large Deductible on a Gross Basis at Current Leve					
(7) Distribution of Expense Constant Income	(7) Distribution of Expense Constant Income  % %					
(a) General Expense	55.8%		\$150.66	\$1,047,155		
(b) Production i) Commission ii) Other Acquisition	i) Commission 65.0%					
Total	\$270.00	\$1,876,621				
(8) Expense Constant Ratio for General Expense { (7		0.0045				
(9) Expense Constant Ratio for Commission { (7b(i)) /		0.0036				
(10) Expense Constant Ratio for Other Acquisition { (7		0.0012				

## **EXHIBIT III**

## LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSE RATIOS - ALL COMPANIES

## **CALENDAR YEAR**

	<u>-</u>	2004	2005	2006
(1a)	Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	\$ 12,394,669	\$ 13,681,539	\$ 18,776,755
(1b)	Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred	\$ 8,378,862	\$ 11,535,842	\$ 11,512,257
(1)	Total Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred {(1a) + (1b)}	\$ 20,773,531	\$ 25,217,381	\$ 30,289,012
(2)	Incurred Losses <u>including</u> Deductibles on a Net Basis	149,994,853	169,581,166	156,840,773
(3)	Deductible Adjustment	40,375,168	47,702,806	49,929,114
(4)	Incurred Losses <u>includinc</u> Deductibles on a <u>Gross</u> Basis {(2) + (3)}	190,370,021	217,283,972	206,769,887
(5)	Ratio of Loss Adjustment Expense to Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a Net Basis {(1) / (2)}	0.1385	0.1487	0.1931
(5a)	Ratio of Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense to Incurred Lossesincluding Deductibles on a Net Basis {(1a) / (2)}	0.0826	0.0807	0.1197
(6)	Ratio of Loss Adjustment Expense to Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a Gross Basis {(1) / (4)}	0.1091	0.1161	0.1465
(6a)	Ratio of Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense to Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a Gross Basis {(1a) / (4)}	0.0651	0.0630	0.0908
(7)	Three-Year Average of Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a Net Ba	0.1601		
(8)	Three-Year Average of Loss Adjustment Expense Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a Gross	0.1239		
(8a)	Three-Year Average of Allocated Loss Adjustmen Direct Incurred Losses including Deductibles on a	0.0730		
(8b)	Provision for Unallocated Loss Adjustment Expens {(8) - (8a)}	se		0.0509

## **EXHIBIT IV - A**

## SIZE OF RISKS - SCHEDULE Y COMPANIES

#### **MANUAL YEAR 2005**

Intrastate Risks	Number of Risks	Intrastate SEP excluding Loss and Expense Constant	
	(1)	(2)	
Under \$10,000 \$10,000 - \$200,000 \$200,000 - \$1,750,000 Over \$1,750,000	12,179 3,040 200 11	27,539,231 121,047,219 90,177,460 28,787,741	
TOTAL	15,430	267,551,651	

#### DISTRIBUTION OF PREMIUM TO DISCOUNT BLOCK

Siz	ze of Risk	Number of Risks	First \$10,000	Next \$190,000	Next \$1,550,000	Over \$1,750,000
	Under \$10,000	12,179	27,539,231			
\$10	0,000 - \$200,000	3,040	30,400,000	90,647,219		
\$200,0	000 - \$1,750,000	200	2,000,000	38,000,000	50,177,460	
(	Over \$1,750,000	11	110,000	2,090,000	17,050,000	9,537,741
	TOTAL	15,430	60,049,231	130,737,219	67,227,460	9,537,741
	PERCENTAGE		22.44%	48.86%	25.13%	3.56%3

## EXHIBIT IV - B

## AVERAGE COMPANY PREMIUM DISCOUNT

#### **SCHEDULE Y COMPANIES**

	Premium Distribution to Discount Block (EXHIBIT IV - A)	Reduction from Manual	Weighted Reduction
First \$10,000	22.44	0.0	0.00
Next \$190,000	48.86	9.1	4.45
Next \$1,550,000	25.13	11.3	2.84
Over \$1,750,000	3.56	12.3	0.44
		Premium Discount =	7.73
Intrastate Premium Discount		7.73	
Interstate Premium Discount		8.33	

**EXHIBIT V** DELAWARE POOL GROSS WRITTEN PREMIUM AND UNCOLLECTIBLE PREMIUM\*

Data as of 3/31/2007

POLICY	(1) GROSS WRITTEN	(2) UNCOLLECTIBLE	(3)=(2)/(1)	
YEAR	PREMIUM	PREMIUM	RATIO	
2000	2,390,600	11,718	0.49%	
2001	3,987,174	14,752	0.37%	
2002	16,291,490	308,709	1.89%	
2003	23,774,982	255,758	1.08%	
2004	34,294,299	435,875	1.27%	
2005	39,664,199	839,464	2.12%	
2006	33,216,527	1,191,893	3.59%	
2007 **	20,176,242	79,512	0.39%	
		All Year Average (Excl PY 07)	1.54%	
		Five Year Average (Excl PY 07)	1.99%	
		Three Year Average (Excl PY 07)	2.33%	
		Selected	2.00%	

Data courtesy of NCCI, Inc.Incomplete Policy Year